

## **JEFFREY L. GOULD**

Department of History  
Ballantine 742  
Indiana University  
Bloomington, IN 47405  
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### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in History, 1988, Yale University  
M.Phil. in History, 1986, Yale University  
M.A. in History, 1984, Yale University  
Licenciatura in Latin American Studies, 1981, Universidad Nacional Autónoma (Costa Rica)  
B.A. in History, 1976, Yale College

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

Associate Co-Director, Center for Documentary Research and Practice, 2015-  
James. H. Rudy Professor of History, Indiana University, 2004-  
Project Director, Cultural and Linguistic Archive of Mesoamerica, 2009 – 2012  
Project Director, Central American and Mexican Video Archive Project, 2005-2010  
Director, Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies, Indiana University 1995 –  
2008  
Professor of History, Indiana University, 1998 – 2004  
Visiting Professor, Universidad de Costa Rica, 1996  
Associate Professor of History, Indiana University, 1993-1998  
Assistant Professor of History, Indiana University, 1988-1993  
Lecturer in History, Yale University, 1987-1988  
Professor of Latin American Studies, Universidad Nacional Autónoma (Costa Rica),  
1985-86  
Instructor in History, Universidad Nacional Autónoma, 1980-82

### **HONORS, GRANTS, AND FELLOWSHIPS**

Founding Fellow, Center for Advanced Latin American Studies, Universidad de Guadalajara,  
Fall 2018. A consortium of four German universities chose eight senior Latin  
Americanists from three continents to become founding fellows of the new center  
Fellow, Charles Warren Center, Harvard University, 2016-17  
New Frontiers in Arts and Humanities, OVPR, IU, 2015  
Collaborative Research and Creative Activity, OVPR, IU, 23015

Mellon Short-Term Faculty Research Grant 2014.  
CAHI Travel Fellowship 2013  
John W. Ryan Award for Distinguished Service in International Programs  
Member, School of Historical Studies, Institute for Advanced Study, 2012-2013  
New Frontiers in the Arts and Humanities Fellowship, Indiana University, 2011  
College of Arts and Humanities Fellowship, Indiana University, 2010  
Technical Innovation and Cooperation for Foreign Information Grant, Department of  
Education, "Cultural and Linguistic Archive of Mesoamerica," 2009  
College of Arts and Humanities Travel Fellowship, Indiana University, 2007  
New Frontiers in the Humanities Fellowship, Indiana University, 2006  
College Arts and Humanities Travel Fellowship, Indiana University, 2005  
Technical Innovation and Cooperation for Foreign Information Grant, Department of  
Education, "Central American and Mexican Video Archive," 2005  
John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Fellowship, 2002  
Arts and Humanities Initiative Fellowship, Indiana University, 2001  
College of Arts and Sciences, Humanities Travel Fellowship, 2001  
Fulbright-Hays Research Fellowship, 2001  
National Endowment for the Humanities, Collaborative Grant, "Memories of  
Mestizaje in Central America," Co-Project Director, 1996-1999.  
National Endowment for the Humanities Fellowship for University Teachers, 1995  
(Declined).  
James Robertson Prize for Article, Conference on Latin American History 1994  
Fulbright Fellowship (Research-Lecturer) 1995  
Rockefeller Fellowship in the Humanities, 1991-1992  
Social Science Research Council Post-Doctoral Fellowship, 1990  
Fulbright Research Fellowship, 1990  
Summer Faculty Fellowship, Indiana University, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1998  
Grants-in-Aid, Indiana University, 1988, 1990, 1991, 1992, 2001  
NEH Travel to Collections Grant, 1989  
A. Whitney Griswold Faculty Research Grant, Yale University, 1988  
Fulbright-Hays Dissertation Research Grant, 1984  
Tinker Research Grant, 1983  
Honorary University Scholarships, Universidad Nacional Autónoma, 1979, 1980

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **BOOKS**

*Solidarity Under Siege, The El Salvadoran Labor Movement, 1970-1990,*  
Cambridge University Press, Spring 2019  
*Desencuentros y Desafíos: Ensayos Sobre la Historia Contemporánea Centroamericana,*  
Editorial de CIHAC, San Jose 2016.  
*To Rise in Darkness: Revolution, Repression and Memory in El Salvador, 1920-32*  
(Aldo Lauria, co author) Durham: Duke University Press, 2008  
*Rebelión en la Oscuridad: Revolución, Represión, y Memoria en El Salvador, 1920-*

32, San Salvador, Editorial MUPI, 2008 (translation)  
*Memorias de Mestizaje en América Central, La Política Cultural desde 1920*, (coeditor with Darío Euraque and Charles R. Hale and author of several chapters) CIRMA, 2004.  
*The Twentieth Century: A Retrospective*, coauthor, Westview Press, 2002.  
*El Orgullo Amargo: El Movimiento Obrero Nicaragüense, 1920-1950*, Managua: Editorial Universidad Centroamericana, 1998.  
*To Die in This Way: Nicaraguan Indians and the Myth of Mestizaje, 1880-1965*, Durham: Duke University Press, 1998.  
*El Mito de la Nicaragua Mestiza y la Resistencia Indígena, 1880-1960*, San José: Editorial de la Universidad de Costa Rica 1997.  
*To Lead as Equals: Rural Protest and Political Consciousness in Chinandega, Nicaragua (1912-1979)*, Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990.  
*Aquí Mandamos Iguales: Lucha Campesina y Conciencia Política en Chinandega, Nicaragua, 1950-79*, Managua: Editorial Universidad Centroamericana, 2008 (revised translation)

#### **ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS**

“Between the Forest and the Trees: Subaltern Ambivalence, Revolutionary Misunderstanding and the Struggle for Social Justice in 20<sup>th</sup> century Central America (Memoirs of a researcher)” *Historia de las desigualdades sociales en América Central. Una visión interdisciplinaria. Siglos XVIII-XXI*, eds. Rony Viales and David Diaz, Editorial UCR, 2016.

“Ignacio Ellacuría and the Salvadoran Revolution,” *Journal of Latin American Studies* 47:2, May 2015.

“Indigenista Dictators and the Problematic Origins of Democracy in Central America,” in *The Great Depression in Latin America*, eds. Paulo Drinot and Alan Knight, Duke University Press, 2014.

“Utopías Menores en América Central” co-authored with Charles R. Hale, *Boletín para el Fomento de Historia Centroamericano*, 53, April-June 2012.

“Response to Anthony Pereira’s Rural Social Movements in Nicaragua: Jeffrey Gould’s “*To Lead as Equals* in *Political Opportunities and the Emergence of Protest*,” edited by Jeffrey Goodwin and James Jasper, Stanford University Press, 2012.

““La Palabra en el Bosque: El análisis histórico y el documental” *Mesoamérica*. 54, 2012.

“On the Road to *El Porvenir*: Revolutionary and Counterrevolutionary Violence in El Salvador and Nicaragua” in *A Century of Revolution: Insurgent and Counterinsurgent Violence in Latin America*, editors Greg Grandin and Gil Joseph, Duke University Press, 2010.

“Camino al “El Porvenir”: Violencia Revolucionaria y contrarrevolucionaria en El Salvador y Nicaragua,” in *Izquierdas y Sociedad. Hacia una historia social en América Latina*, edited by José Domingo Carrillo, Editorial de la Universidad Autónoma de Aguascalientes, 2011 (translation).

- "Solidarity Under Siege: the Latin American Left, 1968," *The American Historical Review*, 114:2, April 2009.
- "Mataron Justos Por Pecadores: Las Masacres Contrarrevolucionarias," *Trasmallo*, 3, 2008.
- "They Call Us Thieves and Steal Our Wage': Toward a Reinterpretation of the Salvadoran Rural Mobilization, 1929-1931," *Hispanic American Historical Review*, May 2004 (coauthored with Aldo Lauria-Santiago). (Translation in *Revista de Historia*, 2007)
- "Revolutionary Nationalism and Local Memories in El Salvador," *Reclaiming "the Political" in Latin American History: the View from the North*, Edited by Gilbert Joseph, Duke University Press, 2001, 138-171.
- "Central American Historiography After the Violence" (coauthored with Lowell Gudmundson). *Latin American Research Review*, 32:2, 1997, 244-256.
- "Gender, Politics, and the Triumph of Mestizaje in Early 20th Century Nicaragua," *Journal of Latin American Anthropology*, 2:1, 1996, 2-30.  
Reprinted in *Perspectives on Las Américas: a Reader in Culture, History, and Representation*, ed. Mathew Guttman et al, Blackwell, 2003.
- "Y El Buitre Respondió: Aquí No Hay Indígenas:" La Cuestión Indígena en Nicaragua," *Mesoamérica* 30, December 1995, 327-354.
- "El Movimiento Obrero Chinandegano" and "Nicaragua Mestiza, Mas allá del Mito" in *Encuentros con la Historia* edited by Margarita Vaninni, (Managua: Editorial de la Universidad Centroamericana) 1996.
- "Memorias de Mestizaje en el Movimiento Campesino Nicaragüense" *Entrepasados* (Buenos Aires) V:9, pp. 85-96.
- "Nicaragua: La Nación Indohispana" in *Identidades nacionales y Estado Moderno en Centroamérica* ed Arturo Taracena and Jean Piel, Editorial de la Universidad de Costa Rica, San José, 1995, 253-268.
- "El Café, El Trabajo, y La Comunidad Indígena de Matagalpa, 1880-1925," in *Tierra, Café, y Sociedad*, editors Hector Pérez-Brignoli and Mario Samper, FLACSO, San José, Costa Rica, 1994, 279-376.
- "La Alianza Frustrada: Los Socialistas y la Oposición, Nicaragua, 1946-1950" *Anuario de Estudios Centroamericanos* 19:2, 1993, 51-69.
- "'Vana Ilusión!': The Highlands Indians and the Myth of Nicaragua Mestiza, 1870-1924," *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 73:3, August 1993, 393-429.  
Translation appeared in *Taller de Historia* (Managua) 6, 1994.  
Reprinted in *Identity and Struggle at the Margins of the Nation State*, edited by Avi Chomsky and Aldo Lauria, (Durham: Duke University Press, 1998)
- "Nicaragua" in *Latin America between the Second World War and the Cold War, 1944-1948*, edited by Leslie Bethell and Ian Roxborough, Cambridge University Press, 1993, 243-279.
- "La Raza Rebelde de Sutiava: la historia de una comunidad indígena 1900-1960," *Revista de Historia*, no. 21-22, January-December 1990, pp. 169-217. Reprinted in

América Indígena LIII: 1-2 1993.

"Notes On Peasant Consciousness and Revolutionary Politics, Nicaragua, 1955-1990," *Radical History Review*, 48, Fall 1990, pp. 65-87.

"Estábamos Principiando. Un estudio sobre el movimiento obrero en Chinandega, Nicaragua, 1920-1949," *Revista de Historia* (Costa Rica), no. 18, (July-December 1988), pp. 93-162.

"On Resistance and Participation in the Nicaraguan Countryside," *Peasant Studies* v. 15, no. 4 (Summer 1988) pp. 75-85.

"For an Organized Nicaragua: Somoza and the Labor Movement (1944-1948)," *Journal of Latin American Studies*, V. 19, no. 3 (November 1987), pp. 353-387.

"For Their Skill and Resistance: Labor Relations in the San Antonio Sugar Mill, Chichigalpa, Nicaragua (1912-1936)" *The Americas* V.46, no.2, (Oct. 1989), pp. 159-188.

"Amigos Peligrosos, Enemigos Mortales: Un análisis de Somoza y el movimiento obrero nicaragüense (1944-1946)," *Revista de Historia* (Costa Rica), July 1986, no. 12-13, pp. 19-65.

"Por su resistencia y pericia": Un análisis de las relaciones laborales en el Ingenio San Antonio (1912-1936)", *Anuario Centroamericano*, V. 13, No. 1, (1987), pp. 25-42.

"Sugar War: The Sugar Cane Cutters' Strike of 1887 in Louisiana", *Southern Exposure*, V. 12, no. 6, (November-December 1984), pp. 45-55.

## DOCUMENTARY FILMS

*Port Triumph* Director and Producer, 61 minutes, 2018; *Puerto el Triunfo* 63 minutes [Spanish version]; Selected for Canadian Labour Film Festival, Great Lakes Film Festival, Labor Fest, Latino and Iberian Film Festival, Pre-Festival Icaro, El Salvador.

*La Palabra en el Bosque (The Word in the Woods)* 56-minute, Films for the Humanities and Sciences, 2011. Co-Directed and Co-Produced with Carlos Henríquez Consalvi. Selected for Screening at Latin American Studies Association Film Festival, Third World Film Festival, Cine las Americas Film Festival, New England Latin American Film Festival, Third World Film Festival, Boston Latino Film Festival, Ethnographic Film Festival (Paris)

*Scars of Memory: El Salvador, 1932*, 53 minutes, First Run Films/Icarus, 2003. Co-directed and Co-produced with Carlos Henríquez Consalvi. Selected for screening at Latin American Film Festival, New York, February 2003; Toronto Latin American Film Festival, 2004, Human Rights Film Festival Barcelona, 2003.

### Film Recognition:

*Scars of Memory, El Salvador, 1932*

Award of Merit, Latin American Studies Association, 2003 for Documentary Film  
Honorable Mention, Festival del Cine de El Salvador, 2003 for Documentary Film,"

*La Palabra en el Bosque*

Nomination, Best Documentary, Queens World Film Festival, 2013

### **Selected Presentations (Film and Discussion)**

*Puerto el Triunfo*: Universidad de Costa Rica; Indiana University ; UC Irvine; Universidad de El Salvador; California State University LA; UC Santa Barbara; Casa de Cultura, Puerto el Triunfo. Universidad de Guadalajara, Yale University, Columbia University

*La Palabra en el Bosque*: Universidad Nacional de Colombia [Medellín]; UC Irvine; Universidad Centroamericana, Yale University, Butler University, University of Colorado, Indiana University, University of Toronto, Columbia University, Swarthmore College, Institute for Advanced Study, Embassy of El Salvador (Washington D.C.); Danish Institute Against Torture, Copenhagen; Instituto Mora, Mexico City, UC Berkeley, Harvard University, Universidad de San Martín, (Argentina), Universidad de Costa Rica, Metropolitan State University, Tulane University.

*Scars of Memory*: Yale University, UC Berkeley, Universidad de Costa Rica, (Universidad Centroamericana), Managua, Indiana University, Universidad Centroamericana, San Salvador, Universidad Nacional de Chile, FLACSO, Quito, University of Pennsylvania, Trinity College, Museum of the American Indian, Smithsonian, University of Illinois, Tulane University, Duke University.

### **SHORTER ARTICLES**

"Nicaragua: A View From the Left," *NACLA*, July 2018 republished in *Jacobin* and *Revista Paquidermo*

"Analytic Filmmaking as Social Science Research: a Response to Roy Romano," *Perspectives on Politics*, 12:3, September 2014.

"Memorias de Ambivalencia," *Confidencial* (Managua), March 31, 2014

"Notes on *Costeño* Politics," *Dialectical Anthropology*, October 2012.

"The Capital of Salvadoran Memory: the 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of El Mozote Massacre" *Counterpunch*, December 2006.

"The Fifth Time a Charm? The Election of Daniel Ortega and the Frente Sandinista," *History News Network*, November 2006

Nicaragua: *Reconciliation Awaiting Recovery*, co-authored with Laura Enríquez and others, *Washington Office on Latin America* (Washington, D.C. 1991)

"Prospects for Labor in Nicaragua," *Latin American Labor News* Issue 2&3, 1990

"A Revolutionary Legacy," *In These Times*, May 1, 1991.

## BOOK REVIEWS

- Hector Lindo-Fuentes and Eric Ching, *Modernizing Minds*, *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 46:4, 2014.
- Justin Wolfe, *The Every Day Nation-State* in *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 29:2, March 2010.
- Rebecca Earle, *The Return of the Native: Indians and Myth-Making in Spanish America, 1810–1930* in *Social History*, Volume 34 Issue 3, 2009.
- Laura Gotkowitz, *Revolution for our Rights*, a Review Essay, *Labor*, 6:4, Winter, 2009.
- Richard Turits, *Foundations of Despotism: Peasants, the Trujillo Regime and Modernity in Dominican History*, in *Americas*, January 2006.
- Leon Fink, *The Maya of Morganton*, a Review Essay, *Labor*, 2005
- Cindy Forster, *The Time of Freedom*, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 2003.
- Aldo Lauria-Santiago, *An Agrarian Republic* and Jennie Purnell, *Popular Movements and State Formation in Revolutionary Mexico*, a Review Essay, *Social History* 2001.
- James Howe, *A People Who Would Not Kneel*, *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 32:4, November 2000.
- Charles R. Hale, *Resistance and Contradiction: the Miskitu Indians and the Nicaraguan State, 1894-1987*, *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 75:2, May 1995
- Knut Walter, *The Regime of Anastasio Somoza García*, *The Hispanic American Historical Review*, 75:3, August 1995
- Marc Edelman, *The Logic of the Latifundio*, *The American Historical Review*, 99:1 February 1994.
- E. Bradford Burns, *Patriarch and Folk: the Emergence of Nicaragua, 1758-1858* in *The Hispanic American Historical Review* 72:4, November 1992.
- Laura Enríquez, *Harvesting Change: Labor and Agrarian Reform in Nicaragua* in *Agricultural History*, 66:2 Spring 1992
- Phillipe Bourgois, *Ethnicity at Work: Divided Labor on a Central American Banana Plantation*, in *The Journal of Social History*, 65:2, Spring 1991.
- Richard Salisbury, *Anti-Imperialism and International Competition in Central America, 1920-1929*, in *The Americas*, April 1990.
- Carlos Vilas, *The Sandinista Revolution* in *International Labor and Working Class History*, no. 32, (Fall 1988).

## KEYNOTE AND ENDOWED CHAIR LECTURES

El Documentalista y el Historiador” Congreso de Estudiantes, Universidad Nacional de Colombia, Medellín.

- “Ignacio Ellacuría y la Revolución Salvadoreña” Memorias, instituciones, y desgarres: nuevas miradas a la Centroamérica Revolucionaria, Universidad de Costa Rica, November 2014
- “Between the Forest and the Trees: Subaltern Ambivalence, Revolutionary Misunderstanding, and the Struggle for Social Justice in 20<sup>th</sup> Century Central America,” The Lax Lecture, Mt Holyoke, October 2014
- “Desencuentros en las transiciones: Reflexiones sobre la historia centroamericana Contemporánea,” XII Congreso Centroamericano de Historia, San Salvador, 2014
- “Scars of Memory: Mestizaje, Indigenous Resistance and Documentary Film in Central America,” Canadian Latin American and Caribbean Studies Conference, Kelowna, British Columbia, 2012
- “Sitios de Historia, Sitios de Vida: Reflexiones sobre 25 años de investigación histórica en América Central,” Commemoration of the 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Graduate Program in History at the Universidad de Costa Rica, July 2008

### CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION

- “Movilizaciones Sociales en America Central,” Taller sobre Movimientos Sociales en América Latina, Universidad de San Martín, Buenos Aires, October 2016
- “Puerto el Triunfo” LASA, 2016
- “Entre el Bosque y los Arboles: Utopías Menores y Desencuentros en la Historia Moderna Centroamericana” *Guerra y Pos Guerra en Centroamerica: Nuevas Preguntas y Debates Recientes*, Instituto Mora, Mexico City, 2015
- “The Cost of Solidarity: The Salvadoran Labor Movement in Puerto el Triunfo and Greater San Salvador, 1979-1980,” *Global Labour and the Crisis of High Capitalism*, Humboldt University, Berlin, 2015
- “Todo o Nada! Labor conflicts and the demise of the shrimp industry in Puerto el Triunfo, El Salvador, 1980-1990” Workshop: From the Proletariat to the Precariat, Indiana University, 2014
- “Ignacio Ellacuría and the Salvadoran Revolution,” Latin American Studies Association Meeting, Chicago, 2014.
- “Memories of Ambivalence:” Workshop on Archiving the Central American Revolution University of Texas at Austin, 2014
- “Desencuentros in the Port: Packinghouse Workers and Shrimp Fishermen in El Salvador, 1970-1990,” Latin American Studies Association Meeting, Washington D.C., 2013
- “Los problemas de la historia y los documentales, Memoria de la Guerra Civil, Universidad de El Salvador” 2012.
- “Indigenista Dictators and the Problematic Origins of Democracy in Central America,” The Great Depression and its Legacy in the Americas, Institute for the Study of the Americas, University of London, 2011
- “Marxism and Liberation Theology: the Perspective from Morazán,” Workshop on Latin American Exceptionalism, NYU, 2011.



- "The Word in the Woods: Historical Analysis and the Documentary," American Historical Association Meeting, Boston 2011
- "Las Luchas por la Memoria y las Izquierdas Centroamericanas," Encrucijada Electoral en América Latina, una visión desde Académicos Norteamericanos, San Salvador, September 2008
- "The Politics of *Olvido* in El Salvador," Fifteen Years after the Peace Accords in El Salvador, University of Texas at Austin, April 2008
- "Buried Visions in the Sandinista Revolution," American Historical Association, Washington, DC, January 2008
- "Ethnic Conflict and Mestizaje in Western Salvador" Latin American Studies Association, Montreal, 2007
- "Left Out: The Problem of Unacknowledged Strength," Economic Globalization and Community Development: El Salvador in Comparative Perspective, UT Austin, November 2005.
- "El Mestizaje y las Respuestas Indígenas Salvadoreñas" Workshop on Ethnic Identities in Central America, CIRMA, Antigua Guatemala, February 2005
- "Between the Forest and the Trees: Notes on the Central American Left, 1930-2000" 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Conference on Local Development and Participation, Oslo, Norway, September 2004
- "El Ocaso de un Idioma: El Nahuatl-Pipil en El Salvador" Inauguración del Doctorado en Lingüística Indoamericano, CIESAS, Mexico City, 2004.
- "La Izquierda Centroamericana y el Problema Etnico," Historia y Perspectiva da Esquerda, Sao Paulo, August 2003.
- "A Vision Flawed, A Massacre Foretold: Notes on Revolutionary and Counterrevolutionary Violence in El Salvador, 1932" Workshop on "Rethinking Latin America's Century of Revolution," Yale University, May 2003.
- "Hacia una nueva interpretación de la movilización rural en El Salvador, 1929-1931" Quinto Congreso Centroamericano de Historia, Panama City, July 2002
- "Towards an Understanding of Mestizaje and Conflict in Central America," University of Iowa Workshop on Race and Nationalism in Latin America, October 2002.
- "Hacia un Marco Comparativo Para el Estudio de Mestizaje", Taller sobre La Nacion, El Colegio de San Luis Potosi, March 2001
- Discussant, "Transborder Peoples and the Intersection Between Latin American and Latino Studies," Indiana University, June 2001
- Discussant, "Paraguayan Indians and Authoritarianism" Latin American Studies Association Meeting, Washington D.C., September 2001.
- "Revolutionary Nationalism and Local Memories" Workshop and Race, Racism, and Mestizaje, University of Texas, May 2000
- "Local Memories and the Left: 1932 and Cultural Politics in El Salvador" "Workshop on Nation-State Formation in Latin America, Oxford University, June 1999.
- "Memories of la Matanza and Mestizaje in El Salvador," Latin American Studies

- Association Meeting, Chicago, September 1998.
- "Memories of Mestizaje in Nicaragua," "Racism, Mestizaje and National Identity" Indiana University, May 1997
- "Memories of Mestizaje in Nicaragua," Latin American Studies Association Meeting, Guadalajara, Mexico, April 1997
- Coordinator and Commentator, Mesa: Identidad Etnicas en las Sociedades Centroamericanas, Tercer Congreso Centroamericano de Historia, July 1996
- "Memories of Mestizaje in the Nicaraguan Countryside, 1950-1965"
- "Making Sense of the World: Perceptions of Change in Mesoamerica and the Andes" Amsterdam, June 1996
- "Memorias de Mestizaje y de Acumulación en las Luchas Campesinas Nicaragüenses," Encuentro Sobre la Historia Oral, Buenos Aires, October 1995
- "La Supresión de la Comunidad y el Liberalismo en Nicaragua, 1890-1950," Encuentro Multidisciplinario Sobre La Nación y la Identidad" Managua, May 1995
- "La Supresión de la Comunidad Indígena en Nicaragua, 1890-1940," Balance Histórico Sobre el Estado Nación, San José, February 1995
- Discussant, The Eleventh Annual Conference on Latin American Labor History, Duke University, April 1994.
- "What's In a Name? From Ladino to Mestizo in Central America" Paper Presented at the Latin American Studies Association Congress, Atlanta, March 1994.
- "Nicaragua: la Nación Indohispana" Paper presented at the conference, Balance Histórico del Estado-Nación en Centroamérica" San Salvador, November 1993.
- Discussant, The Tenth Annual Conference on Latin American Labor History, Duke University, April 1993.
- "They Don't Care About Our History": The Indigenous Question in Western Nicaragua, 1920-1954," paper presented at the American Historical Association, December 1992.
- "The Limits of Ladinoization in Central America," paper presented as part of a roundtable on Central American agrarian historiography at the Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, September 1992.
- "The Demise of the Central American Indian Communities: 1880-1950" at The Process of Cultural Encounter Conference, 1492-1992, Indiana University, September 1992.
- "Y el Buitre Respondió, Aquí No Hay Indios: La Cuestión Indígena en Nicaragua Occidental, 1920-1954" at the First Congress of Central American History, Tegucigalpa, Honduras, July 1992.
- "Nicaraguan Indian Communities, Rural Proletarianization, and the Myth of Nicaragua Mestiza" at the Conference on Latin American Labor History, Princeton University, April 19, 1991.
- "El Trabajo Forzoso y la Comunidad Indígena de Matagalpa, 1911-1924," Plenary session paper presented at the "Symposium on Agrarian Societies in 19th and 20th century Central America," Alajuela, Costa Rica, July 1990.
- "Dependency and Autonomy in Peasant Movements under the Somoza regime," XV

- International Congress of the Latin American Studies Association, Miami, December 1989.
- "A Thousand Sacrifices: The Demise and Survival of Nicaraguan Indians: 1880-1924"; Southern Historical Association, Lexington, Ky., November 1989.
- Discussant -- "Proletarianization during the Rosas Era," Sixth Annual Conference on Latin American Labor History, New Haven, Ct., April 1989.
- "La Raza Rebelde: Class and Ethnicity in Sutiava, Nicaragua 1920-1960." American Historical Association, Cincinnati, Ohio, December 1988.
- "La Raza Rebelde: Notes on class and ethnicity in Sutiava, Nicaragua 1900-1970," Fifth Annual Conference on Latin American Labor History, Princeton, N.J., April 1988.
- Discussant -- "Women and Trade-Unionism in Central America," Fourth Annual Conference on Latin American Labor History New Haven, Ct., April 1987.
- "No me pida que los saque": The Somozas and Popular Movements in Chinandega, Nicaragua [1936-1979], Latin American Studies Association, Boston, October 1986.
- "Nuestro jefe se llama necesidad": The origins of the campesino movement in Chinandega, Nicaragua, 1956-1963. Third Annual Conference on Latin American Labor History, New Haven, Ct., April 1986.
- "Somoza and the Labor Movement, 1944-1948", Latin American Studies Association Conference, Albuquerque, New Mexico, April 1985.
- "Somoza and the Labor Movement, 1944-1945", The Conference on Latin American Labor History, New Haven, Ct., April 1984.

### **INVITED LECTURES**

Harvard University, 2017; Universidad de Costa Rica 2013, 2016; Columbia University 2013, Yale University 2013, Institute for Advanced Study, 2012; University of Illinois, 2011, Case Western Reserve, 2011; University of Chicago, 2010; Universidad Tecnológica, (El Salvador) 2009, Universidad de Costa Rica, (2008); University of Illinois, 2006, University of California at Berkeley, 2004, Ohio State University, 2004, Tulane University, 2003, Newberry Library, 2002, Universidad Centroamericana, 2001-02, , Universidad de Costa Rica, 2001, University of Pittsburgh (1999), The Kellogg Institute at Notre Dame (1998), The Mellon Seminar on New Nationalisms, New Identities, New Perspectives, Duke University (1997), Universidad de Mar de Plata,(Argentina, 1995), Universidad de Neuquén (Argentina, 1995), Universidad de Costa Rica, (1995) Ministry of Culture, Costa Rica, (1995), Illinois University (1994), Northern Illinois University (1994), Duke University (1994), Yale University (1993), Curso Superior de Historia de Centroamérica (Managua, 1993), Comité Histórico de Sutiava, Nicaragua (1993), The Rockefeller Lecture, Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Texas at Austin (1992), Latin American Student Association, University of Texas (1991), History Department and Latin American Studies, University of Wisconsin, Madison (1991) Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Nicaragua,

Universidad Centroamericana (Managua 1990), Seminario Sobre las Luchas Campesinas (UNAG, Leon, 1990), Indiana University, (Diálogos) 1988, 1991, The Quadrangle Retirement Community, Haverford, Pa, Western Connecticut State University (1988), The Unitarian Church, Paramus N.J. (1984, 1988).

## PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

Advisory Board, *Traces*

Senior Editor, *The Americas*

Contributing Editor, *Labor: Studies in Working Class History of the Americas*

Advisory Board, *Journal of Peasant Studies*, 2008-

Advisory Board, *Nuevos Mundos*

Co-Organizer, *Desencuentros: Sovereignty and Neo-Anarchism Workshop*,  
Indiana University, April 2012

Co-Organizer, *Political Imaginaries in Latin America*, Indiana University 2007

Board of Editors, *The Americas (2002-07)*

Board of Editors, *Hispanic American Historical Review (2002 -07)*

Board of Editors, *Journal of Latin American Anthropology (1997-2002)*

Board of Editors, *Latin American Research Review (2002-07)*

Consultant, Museo de la Palabra y la Imagen, San Salvador, 2000-

Consultant, Asociacion Indígena de Nahuizalco, 1998-2002

Coordinador de Mesa, Fifth Central American Congress of Historians  
San Salvador, July 2000.

Conference Organizer, "Racism, Mestizaje, and National Identity"  
Indiana University, May 1997

Panel Organizer, "Gender and Working Class Memory," Latin American Studies Association Meeting, Guadalajara, Mexico, April 1997

Program Organizer, Tercer Congreso de Historia Centroamericana, San José, Costa Rica 1996

Program Committee, American Historical Association, 1992-1993

Nominations Committee, Conference on Latin American History, 1993.

Program Committee, Conference on Latin American Labor History, Duke University, 1992-1993

Consultant -- Regional Council of Indigenous Peoples (Consejo Regional de Pueblos Indígenas), San José, Costa Rica, a branch of the World Council of Indigenous Peoples (1990-95)

Consultant Federación de Comunidades Indígenas de Nicaragua (Federation of Indigenous Communities, 1992-95

Research Fellow, Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Texas, at Austin, (1991-1992)

Research Associate: Instituto de Estudios Latinoamericanos, Heredia, Costa Rica (1985-1986)

Coordinadora Regional de Estudios Economicos y Sociales (1984- 1990), Managua, Nicaragua

Centro de Investigaciones Históricas de Historia Centroamericana, San José, Costa Rica (1995)

#### **REFEREE:**

Books: Duke University Press, Monthly Review Press, University of North Carolina Press, University of Pittsburgh Press, University of Texas Press, University of Wisconsin Press, Oxford University Press, University of Wisconsin Press

Journals: *American Historical Review*, *Political Power and Social Theory*, *Americas*, *American Ethnologist*, *Contemporary Politics*, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, *Hispanic American Historical Review*, *The Historian*, *Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power*, *Journal of Contemporary History*, *Mesoamerica*, *Radical History Review*, *Journal of Latin*

*American Studies, Latin American Research Review, Journal of Peasant Studies*

### **OUTSIDE DOCTORAL DISSERTATION COMMITTEES**

University of Michigan 1993  
University of Chicago 1998  
UCLA 1998  
University of Texas at Austin 2006  
New York University 2011  
University of Michigan, 2017

### **TELEVISION APPEARANCES**

HITN (New York City) – Discussion following presentation of *Scars of Memory* 2007  
Channel 10 (San Salvador) Interview on *La Palabra en el Bosque*  
Channel 12 (San Salvador) – Interview on *To Rise in Darkness*, 2009  
Channel 10 (San Salvador) – Hour long interview on *To Rise in Darkness* 2009

### **COURSES TAUGHT**

*Indiana University:*

*Undergraduate Lecture Courses:*

Colonial Latin American History

Modern Latin American History

Central American History Race and Racism

US Interventions in Latin America

Undergraduate Seminars: Latin American Labor History, United States Interventions in the Caribbean Basin; Race and Racism in Latin America

*Graduate:*

Introduction to Latin American Studies

Colloquium on Ethnic Relations in Latin American History

Colloquium on Modern Latin America; Seminar on Latin American Social History

Seminar in Comparative Social Movements

Colloquium on Race and Racism in Latin America

Seminar on the Promise and Failure of Latin American Revolutions.

Seminar on Utopian Thought and Practice in Latin America

Seminar on

*Yale College:*

Puerto Rican History  
Chicano History  
Caribbean History  
Central American History.

*Universidad Nacional Autónoma (Costa Rica):*  
Central American Historiography  
Popular Movements In Latin America  
Agrarian Problems in Central America  
20th Century United States History.  
Universidad de Costa Rica: Seminar on Social Movements and Collective Identities

*Universidad Centroamericana (Managua):* Curso Superior, Ethnicity and Social Movements